

2 Samuel 20:11

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And one of Joab's men stood by him, and said, He that favoureth Joab, and he that is for David, let him go after Joab.

Analysis

And one of Joab's men stood by him, and said, He that favoureth Joab, and he that is for David, let him go after Joab.

This verse contributes to the narrative of Sheba's Rebellion, emphasizing ongoing challenges to authority. Sheba's rebellion demonstrates that David's troubles continue despite Absalom's defeat. The wise woman's intervention prevents unnecessary bloodshed. Theological themes include ongoing resistance to God's appointed leader, the value of wisdom in crisis resolution, the danger of divisive rhetoric, and God's provision of unexpected solutions through unlikely people.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 20 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding ongoing challenges to authority provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Ephesians 2:8 — Salvation by grace through faith

Romans 10:9 — Confession and belief for salvation

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of ongoing challenges to authority?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

וְאֵלֶּה	רְמֵתָה	יְאִמָּר	לֵאמֹר	וְאֵבֶבֶת	מִנְעָרָה	עַל	וְעַמְּדָה	וְאִישָׁה
And one	stood	H5921	men	Joab	by him and said	He		H834
H376	H5975		H5288	H3097		H559		H4310
זֶה	רְמֵתָה	וְאֵבֶבֶת	לֵאמֹר	לְדִין	לְדִין	לְדִין		
that favoureth	Joab	He	H834	and he that is for David	let him go after			
H2654	H3097	H4310		H1732				H310
וְאֵבֶבֶת								
Joab								
H3097								

Additional Cross-References

2 Samuel 20:13 (Parallel theme): When he was removed out of the highway, all the people went on after Joab, to pursue after Sheba the son of Bichri.